UNITED STATES DISRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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§ §	Case No. 1:22-CV-06172-AT
§ §	Judge Analisa Torres
§ §	
\$ \$ 8	DEMAND FOR TRAIL BY JURY
§ §	

MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S AMENDED MOTION FOR ALTERNATIVE SERVICE

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I.

INTRODUCTION

Plaintiff Warren Hamilton, Jr. respectfully submits this Memorandum of Law in support of his amended motion, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 4(e) and New York C.P.L.R. § 308(5), for leave to serve process upon Defendant Daniel Hernandez by personally serving his United States Probation Officer Sandra A. Osman and for such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

II.

BRIEF STATEMENT OF FACTS AND PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

This action arises from a trademark dispute over Defendant Hernandez and other defendants' subsequent use of the 6IX9INE mark to sell the same and/or substantially similar goods and service as Plaintiff, who is the senior user of the SIX9 mark. To date, all defendants to Plaintiff's present action before this Court have been served except for Defendant Hernandez, whose exact whereabouts remain unknown, and Defendant 6IX9INE Entertainment, Inc. who was recently joined with the filing of Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint (ECF Doc 37).

Since August 5, 2022, when Plaintiff's attorney was first admitted by this Court to appear pro hac vice and represent Plaintiff in this present action, Plaintiff has continuously endeavored to try and obtain service of process on Defendant Hernandez as previously explained in Plaintiff's detailed letter to the Court dated September 22, 2022. See ECF Docs 12 & 23-27. Plaintiff brings this amended motion for leave to use alternative service, because Plaintiff has been unable to locate a valid address to serve Defendant Hernandez as Defendant Hernandez's present location and

contact information is not known, and Defendant Hernandez appears to be constantly on the move and surrounded by security, making personal service on Mr. Hernandez practically impossible.

On October 7, 2022, after Plaintiff first motioned this Court for alternative service on Defendant Hernandez by and through Attorney Robert Meloni, Mr. Meloni responded to oppose such motion. *See* ECF Doc 36. Mr. Meloni states that he no longer represents Defendant Hernandez, and that Mr. Meloni is formally withdrawing from every federal and state action where he was the counsel of record for Defendant Hernandez. *See id.* at 1. Mr. Meloni explained in his letter to the Court that he has essentially "had no direct communication with Mr. Hernandez" and that during his representation of Mr. Hernandez he "communicated almost entirely with Justin Koby, the then-business manager of Mr. Hernandez and his companies, or Mr. Hernandez's then-business lawyers, Davis, Shapiro Lewit Grabel & Leven, LLP, who had referred Mr. Hernandez to [him]." *See id.* at 2. Mr. Meloni goes on to note that "the Davis, Shapiro firm stopped all representation of Mr. Hernandez" in early-2022. *Id.* Mr. Meloni then states:

"My attempts at communications with Mr. Hernandez after that time were exclusively by telephone calls or texts. Mr. Hernandez rarely answered the phone or rarely responded to my texts. I was never even sure he had seen or read any of my texts. I have not spoken to or communicated with Mr. Hernandez in over four months.

Mr. Hernandez does not have and has never had an email account. I do not have his current (or last known) residence address.

To my knowledge, he does not have a business lawyer, business manager or personal manager. He may still be represented in his criminal case by attorney Lance Lazzaro, although I cannot say whether that representation is ongoing.

...

I just learned...Mr. Hernandez recently changed his phone number – the only number I have for him. Mr. Hernandez did not advise me he had done that and did not provide me with his new number. Accordingly, at this point, I have no way of contacting Mr. Hernandez about the cases I am handing for him, or this case should

the court permit Plaintiff to serve me with the pleadings in the alternative.

. . .

Accordingly, to the extent [Plaintiff's Motion for Alternative Service]...asks that [it]...be made on me, I respectfully request that Plaintiff's motion be denied.

See id. at 2-3

Therefore, given that Plaintiff has reasonably endeavored to try and locate Mr. Hernandez to obtain service to no avail and given that Mr. Meloni has gone on the record to explain that Mr. Meloni no longer represents Mr. Hernandez, that Mr. Meloni has no way of contacting Mr. Hernandez, that Mr. Meloni has no last known or current address for Mr. Hernandez, that Mr. Hernandez does not have a business lawyer, business manager or personal manager, and that Mr. Hernandez does not have an email address, Plaintiff Warren Hamilton, Jr. files this amended motion for alternative service on Defendant Hernandez by serving Defendant Hernandez's United States Probation Officer Sandra A. Osman, who can then reasonably contact Mr. Hernandez and inform him of the present action and the service on him.

III.

EFFORTS TO LOCATE AND SERVE DEFENDANT HERNANDEZ

On September 22, 2022, in accordance with the Court's September 8, 2022 order [ECF Doc 22], Plaintiff submitted a letter to this Court detailing his efforts to locate and serve Defendant Hernandez. *See* ECF Docs 23-27.

Plaintiff again explains his efforts to locate and serve Defendant Hernandez herein since incorporations by reference of facts are not allowed in a memorandum of law pursuant to Judge Torres' Individual Practices under III.D.

Prior to filing Plaintiff's present action before this Court, Plaintiff had previously filed a notice of opposition to Defendant Hernandez's pending trademark registration of the contested 6IX9INE mark (Serial No. 88808682) in Proceeding Number 91271966 (the "Proceeding") before the United States Trademark Trial and Appeals Board ("TTAB"). Defendant Hernandez's attorney in the Proceeding was Robert Meloni. During the Proceeding and pursuant to the TTAB's Scheduling Order, Defendant Hernandez was supposed to serve Initial Disclosures to Plaintiff Hamilton on or before May 14, 2022 that would have included the address and telephone phone number of Defendant Hernandez. See ECF Doc 23-1 (TTAB Scheduling Order dated March 15, 2022); see 37 C.F.R. § 2.120(a)(1) ("The provisions of Rule 26 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure relating to required disclosures... are applicable to Board proceedings in modified form, as noted in these rules..."); see also Trademark Trial and Appeal Bord Manuel of Procedure § 401.02 (revised June 2022) ("Each party involved in an inter parties proceeding is obligated to make initial disclosures to every other party, by the deadline set in the Board's institution order."); see also Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 26(a)(1)(A) (Requiring the disclosure of the name, address and telephone number of each individual with discoverable information). However, Defendant Hernandez failed to serve the required Initial Disclosures by such deadline. Thereafter, on June 7, 2022, Plaintiff Hamilton filed a motion to compel Initial Disclosures in the Proceeding. On July 7, 2022, the TTAB issued an order compelling Defendant Hernandez to file an answer to Plaintiff's amended notice of opposition and to serve initial disclosures within 30 days from the date of such order (i.e., August 6, 2022). See ECF Doc 23-2 (TTAB Order dated July 7, 2022).

While Plaintiff Hamilton also filed this separate federal action against Defendant Hernandez before this Court on July 20, 2022, Plaintiff Hamilton did not immediately attempt to serve Hernandez, because as a preliminary matter, this Court had not yet ruled on Plaintiff's

attorney's motion to appear *pro hac vice* and represent Plaintiff Hamilton in this action. *See* ECF Doc 2. This Court did not grant Plaintiff's attorney motion to appear and practice *pro hac vice* until August 5, 2022. *See* ECF Doc 11.

Immediately, after Plaintiff's attorney was admitted *pro hac vice*, Plaintiff requested that summons be issued on all then-named defendants to the present action including Defendant Hernandez. *See* ECF Docs 13-15. The Clerk of this Court issued the requested summons on August 8, 2022. *See* ECF Docs 16-18.

Additionally, after Defendant Hernandez failed to provide his Initial Required Disclosures and amended answer to Plaintiff's Amended Notice of Opposition by the Proceeding deadline of August 6, 2022, Plaintiff Hamilton moved for entry of default judgment in the Proceeding on August 9, 2022.

On August 9, 2022, Defendant Hernandez's attorney, Robert Meloni, emailed Plaintiff's attorney to explain that Mr. Meloni had a heart attack during the week of July 7, 2022 and "had not quite gotten back into the swing of work." *See* ECF Doc 23-3 (Email from Attorney Robert Meloni dated July 7, 2022). Mr. Meloni asked if Plaintiff would consider withdrawing Plaintiff's motion for entry of default. *Id*.

On August 10, 2022, Plaintiff's attorney responded in an email to Mr. Meloni that explained that Plaintiff was willing to withdraw the present motion to dismiss, provided the parties could come to an agreement on when Defendant Hernandez would provide the Initial Disclosures and when Defendant Hernandez would serve and file an amended answer, and provided the parties were agreeable to a joint motion to extend the scheduling deadlines in the Proceeding. *See* ECF Doc 23-4 (Email to Robert Meloni dated August 8, 2022). Plaintiff's attorney also explained to Mr. Meloni that Plaintiff had filed this present federal lawsuit in the Southern District of New

York, and Plaintiff's attorney attached to such email for Mr. Meloni's reference a copy of the summons, a copy of the complaint, a copy of this Court's pre-scheduling order dated August 4, 2022, this Court's order to conserve resources dated August 4, 2022, a copy of your Honor's individual practices and procedures, and a copy of the Southern District of New York's local rules. *Id.* Additionally, in such email to Mr. Meloni, Plaintiff's attorney also specifically inquired on whether Mr. Meloni would be willing to waive service on behalf of his client to avoid the expense of personal service, and if so, Plaintiff's attorney informed Mr. Meloni that Plaintiff's attorney would be willing to prepare the waiver documents and send them to him to sign on behalf of his client pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 4(d). *Id.*

On August 15, 2022, Mr. Meloni responded to Plaintiff's attorney email from August 10, 2022 to propose dates on when Mr. Meloni would provide Mr. Hernandez's amended answer and initial disclosures in the Proceeding; Mr. Meloni also mentioned that he was agreeable to the joint motion to extend the scheduling deadlines in the Proceeding; and with regard to the requested waiver of service of Hernandez in this federal action, Mr. Meloni stated, "Need to confer with client but will recommend." *See* ECF Doc 23-5 (Email to Robert Meloni dated August 15, 2022). Accordingly, Plaintiff continued to patiently wait to hear back from Mr. Meloni on the requested waiver of service for Defendant Hernandez.

On August 15, 2022 at 4:13 P.M. and August 16, 2022 at 6:29 P.M., Plaintiff's attorney sent emails to Mr. Meloni to again follow-up on the requested waiver of service. *See* ECF Doc 23-6 (Emails to Robert Meloni dated August 15, 2022 and August 16, 2022).

On August 19, 2022, Mr. Meloni provided Plaintiff's attorney with a copy of Mr. Herndanez's Amended Answer to the First Amended Notice of Opposition, but Mr. Meloni never filed such Amended Answer with the TTAB. That same day, Plaintiff's attorney wrote back to Mr.

Meloni with several questions including inquiry on whether Mr. Hernandez was willing to waive service of the federal complaint and summons. *See* Exhibit ECF Doc 23-7 (Email to Robert Meloni dated August 19, 2022).

After August 19, 2022, Plaintiff's attorney did not hear from Mr. Meloni until August 30, 2022 when Mr. Meloni sent Plaintiff's attorney an email with a proposed joint motion to adjust the scheduling dates in the Proceedings. Thereafter, on that same day, Plaintiff's attorney called Mr. Meloni to inquire on Hernandez's outstanding Initial Disclosures and whether Mr. Meloni was going to accept and waive service on behalf his client in the present action before this Court. During the call, Mr. Meloni again apologized to Plaintiff's attorney for failing to provide Plaintiff's attorney with the Initial Disclosures, and Mr. Meloni admitted to Plaintiff's attorney for the first time that:

- 1. Mr. Meloni had not spoken to his client, Daniel Hernandez, in months;
- 2. Mr. Meloni did not know where Mr. Hernandez was located;
- 3. The address of 1650 Broadway, Suite 505A, New York, NY 10019 that Plaintiff had provided in the Complaint for Daniel Hernandez, which had been taken from Hernandez's trademark application filed with the USPTO, was the address of Mr. Hernandez's former business manager, and such address was not valid as Mr. Hernandez had fired such business manager.
- 4. Mr. Meloni had not been paid for his legal services in sometime; and
- 5. Mr. Meloni was "dangerously close to having to withdrawal" as counsel for Hernandez.

On September 6, 2022, the TTAB issued a final order sustaining the opposition by Plaintiff Hamilton and refusing the registration of Hernandez's infringing 6IX9INE mark after Hernandez failed to file an amended answer in the Proceeding and file a response to the Plaintiff's motion for

default in the Proceeding. *See* ECF Doc 23-8 (TTAB Order dated September 9, 2022). Defendant Hernandez and his attorney Robert Meloni also failed to file the proposed joint motion for extension that the two parties had previously been discussing when Mr. Meloni first mentioned he had a heart attack.

Thereafter, Mr. Meloni sent Plaintiff's attorney an email stating, that the TTAB had issued the default and that Mr. Meloni thought that the parties had agreed to the joint motion. *See* ECF Doc 23-9 (Email from Robert Meloni dated September 6, 2022).

Plaintiff's attorney responded to Mr. Meloni's email to explain that the parties' initial agreement to file the joint motion for extension was premised on Mr. Meloni's representation that his heart attack was the reason that the amended answer and initial disclosures were not timely filed and served, but that Mr. Meloni had failed to be forthcoming about the larger issue that he has not been able to get in touch with his client and did not know where his client is located – thereby compromising Mr. Meloni's entire representation of Defendant Hernandez. *See* ECF Doc 23-10 (Email to Robert Meloni dated September 6, 2022). Accordingly, Plaintiff's attorney told Mr. Meloni that Plaintiff was no longer agreeable to the proposed extension. *Id*.

Mr. Meloni replied to state that he could not confirm that he will appear in this District Court action due to "poor communication" with his client, and with regards to the Proceeding, Mr. Meloni stated that if Plaintiff did not reconsider his position, Mr. Meloni, on behalf of Mr. Hernandez, would file a motion to set aside the default in the TTAB proceeding. *See* ECF Doc 23-11 (Email from Robert Meloni dated September 6, 2022 at 1:51 P.M.).

On September 7, 2022 at 10:23 A.M., Plaintiff's attorney sent another email to Mr. Meloni again raising issue with recent admissions that he did not know where his client was located and had not been in communication with his client in months. *See* ECF Doc 23-12 (Email to Robert

Meloni dated September 6, 2022 at 1:51 P.M.). Plaintiff's attorney specifically mentioned to Mr.

Meloni:

[Y]our client's absence is going to greatly add to the costs of litigation in both matters. Pursuant to Judge Torres Order from August 8, 2022 [sic August 4, 2022 Order] (which I sent you a copy of), counsel for all parties in federal district case are suppose to submit a joint letter and a jointly proposed Case Management Plan and Scheduling Order by September 19, 2022. But obviously, since you and I don't know where your client is, I'm going to have to write the Judge Torres explain that additional time will be needed to serve your client whose whereabouts unknown.

I understand that you plan to file a motion to have the default set aside.

Please give me until tomorrow to speak with my client and see if he is willing to reconsider his position as spending time arguing about the default is only going to add to the increased costs that your client has already created for my client by his absence.

Regards, Chase

Id.

On September 7, 2022, at 2:40 P.M., Plaintiff's attorney sent another email to Mr. Meloni, stating:

Robert,

I have conferred with my client on your proposed motion to set aside the default judgment.

In an effort to conserve costs, my client has decided that he will allow your client the proposed extension.

Accordingly, I propose that we submit a joint motion to have the default judgment set aside.

Do you want to revise the previously proposed motion for extension?

Best,

Chase

See ECF Doc 24-1 (Email to Robert Meloni dated 9.7.2022 at 2:40 P.M.).

Mr. Meloni responded, "Ok. Thanks."

See ECF Doc 24-2 (Email from Robert Meloni dated 9.7.2022 at 3:34 P.M.).

Mr. Meloni never provided Plaintiff's counsel with a proposed joint motion to set aside the default and Mr. Meloni never filed any pleadings in the TTAB Proceeding following the TTAB's September 6, 2022 Order terminating the Proceeding. Furthermore, based on Mr. Meloni's letter to the Court dated October 7, 2022, Mr. Meloni is no longer representing Mr. Hernandez; therefore the final decision by the TTAB in favor of Plaintiff Hamilton stands. *See* ECF Doc 36.

As this Court is aware, also on September 7, 2022, Plaintiff's and Defendants' TenThousand Projects, LLC and UMG Recordings, Inc., submitted a joint-letter motion requesting an extension for the time allowed for such defendants to file an answer to October 15, 2022, and further requesting that the Court extend the Court's deadline of September 19, 2022 for the parties to submit a joint letter and proposed Case Management Plan and Scheduling Order to 30 days after the date when Defendant Hernandez is served. *See* ECF Doc 21 at 2.

On September 8, 2022, this Court granted and denied in part such joint motion-letter. *See* ECF Doc 22. This Court ordered that Plaintiff submit a letter detailing his efforts to serve Defendant Hernandez. *See id.* On this same day, Plaintiff's counsel also emailed Mr. Meloni stating the following:

Robert,

Yesterday, I and counsel for UMG and TenThousandProjects filed a joint letter motion asking for the SDNY to extend a few deadlines.

Specifically, we asked for the Court to extend the September 19, 2022 deadline for all parties to submit a joint letter and proposed case management plan due to the fact that I have not been able to serve your client. Attached is a copy of the joint motion that was filed.

Today, Judge Torres in the federal suit issued an order adjoining [sic] the September 19, 2022 deadline but requiring Plaintiff to submit a letter detailing his efforts to serve your client by September 22, 2022.

While I previously sent an informal request last month asking if you would waive service on behalf of your client, yesterday, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 4, I mailed to you copies of all the required documents for the requested waiver in the event that you are able to contact and locate your client and he is agreeable to waiving service.

In the meantime, I will be taking additional steps to try and locate and serve your client as Judge Torres obviously wants your client served asap and for my client to give an updated progress report by September 22, 2022.

I would appreciate if you could please try and get in touch with your client to avoid what is foreseeably going to be an expensive endeavor of trying to locate and serve your client since neither of us know where he is presently located. Of course, if your client doesn't want to agree to the waiver or timely respond to the waiver, then we will be asking for the reimbursement of the costs related to such service pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 4(d)(2).

I understand and assume that your client is still a resident of the State of New York. His trademark applications require him to provide and keep an updated domiciled address with the USPTO. Do you have a known domiciled address for your client to provide me as required by the Initial Disclosures in the TTAB proceeding?

Appreciate any efforts that you make on your end to help get this service matter resolved and avoid the costs of having to locate and get your client served.

Best Regards, Chase

See ECF Doc 24-3 (Email to Robert Meloni dated September 8, 2022).

The USPS certified mail tracking number for the waiver request documents sent to Mr. Meloni is: 7021 0950 0000 2403 0968; such waiver request documents were delivered to Mr. Meloni's address at 3:20 p.m. on September 16, 2022. *See* ECF Doc 24-4 (USPS Tracking Receipt for waiver documents delivered to Robert Meloni). Mr. Meloni never returned a signed waiver of service on behalf of Defendant Hernandez.

Nevertheless, Plaintiff has continued to try and locate Defendant Hernandez for the purposes of service. Specifically, Plaintiff's attorney has researched other legal actions and matters in which Defendant Hernandez has been named as a party defendant. From Plaintiff's counsel research, Plaintiff has learned that Defendant Hernandez has a history of being a hard individual to locate and serve in other legal actions brought against him.

On November 18, 2018, Defendant Hernandez, who was a member of the Nine Trey Gangsta Bloods was arrested on charges of racketeering conspiracy, firearms use, and violent crimes in aid of racketeering. See ECF Doc 24-5 (Letter dated February 18, 2022 from United States District Attorney for Southern District of New York to Judge Engelmayer). Following his arrest, Hernandez agreed to cooperate with the U.S. Government. Id. On January 23, 2019, the defendant pled guilty to a nine-count superseding indictment, charging him with, among other things, racketeering conspiracy, violent crimes in aid of racketeering, firearms use, and conspiracy to distribute narcotics in United States v. Daniel Hernandez, Case No. 1:18-CR-00834-PAE (S.D.N.Y.). Id. On December 18, 2019, this Court sentenced Defendant Hernandez to 24 months' imprisonment, to be followed by five years' supervised release. Id. Mr. Hernandez was released from jail on April 2, 2020, and shortly thereafter, Mr. Hernandez began serving his five-year term

of supervised release. *See* ECF Doc 24-6 (Letter dated February 9, 2022 from Defendant Hernandez's criminal defense attorney Lance Lazzaro to Judge Engelmayer).

On December 22, 2020, Plaintiffs Sketha Wonzer and Kevin Dozier filed a civil action in this Court against Defendant Hernandez in Wonzer et al. v. Hernandez, Case No. 1:20-CV-10836-JPC (S.D.N.Y). At the time such suit was filed, the plaintiffs did not know the address or whereabouts of Defendant Hernandez. See ECF Doc 25-1 (Summons of Daniel Hernandez in Wonzer et al v. Hernandez, address of Hernandez is stated as unknown). In an effort to try and effectuate service on Defendant Hernandez, the plaintiffs began by hiring a private investigator to no avail. See ECF Doc 25-2 (Declaration of Private Investigator Michael Ciravolo dated April 1, 2021). The private investigator stated that his attempts to locate Defendant Hernandez using public records were to no avail as were calls to family members and associates of Defendant Hernandez. Id. The private investor stated the investigator's company "...also used advance social media monitoring and photography analysis to determine any possible leads of Mr. Hernandez's whereabouts", but based on the postings, the investigator stated that "Mr. Hernandez was constantly on the move and never stayed at a discoverable location." *Id.* The private investigator also stated, "Mr. Hernandez travels with and is surrounded by security guards due to apparent threats to his physical safety. Therefore, even if BDA [the private investigator's company] could have located Mr. Hernandez, it would be extremely difficult to get close enough to him to serve him with papers." Id. Because such plaintiffs were unable to locate and serve Hernandez personally, on April 1, 2021, such plaintiffs motioned this Court pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 4(e) and New York C.P.L.R. § 308(5) for alternative service on Hernandez's criminal defense attorney Lance Lazzaro in the aforementioned criminal case. See ECF Doc 25-3 (Pl.'s Mem. in Law in Support of their motion for alternative service in *Wonzer et al. v. Hernandez*). This Court, by order of Judge Cronan, on April 2, 2021, granted plaintiffs' motion and accepted the alternative service on Hernandez's attorney's Lance Lazzaro and Richard Wolfe. *See* ECF Doc 25-4 (Order granting Plaintiff's motion for alternative service in *Wonzer et al. v. Hernandez*). Additionally, after Defendant Hernandez was served by and through his criminal defense attorney Lance Lazzaro, Defendant Hernandez hired Attorney Robert Meloni to represent him in such civil action brought by Plaintiffs Wonzer and Doizer. *See* ECF Doc 25-5 (ECF Attorney Info Sheet in *Wonzer et al. v. Hernandez*).

Indeed, Mr. Hernandez's appears to be constantly on the move to this day even while under this Court's supervision in the aforementioned criminal case. On July 11, 2022, Defendant Hernandez posted a video to his official Instagram page of him playing a 40-minute sold-out show in Istanbul, Turkey for \$500,000.00. See ECF Doc 26-2 (Screen shots of Hernandez's Instagram post from July 11, 2022). Then, on July 25, 2022, Defendant Hernandez posted another video to his Instagram page of him giving money to a family in Ecuador. See ECF Doc 26-3 (Screen shots of Hernandez's Instagram post from July 25, 2022). Then, on July 30, 2022, Defendant Hernandez posted another video of him giving away money in Brazil. See ECF Doc 26-4 (Screen shots of Hernandez's Instagram post from July 30, 2022). Then, on September 19, 2022, Defendant Hernandez posted another video of an unidentified individual going into a men's restroom at an unidentified location and punching another unidentified man, who appears to have been using a urinal. See ECF Doc 27-1 (Screen shots of Hernandez's Instagram post from September 19, 2022). Also, on September 19, 2022, Defendant Hernandez posted another video on his Instagram story timeline of him driving down an unidentified freeway rapping along to a song. Such video was taken down before Plaintiff's Counsel was able to take a screen shot of it. Then, on September 24, 2022, Defendant Hernandez posted a video on his Instagram story, stating that he was in Moscow,

Russia getting ready to perform at a festival on September 25, 2022. *See* ECF Doc 33 & ECF Doc 33-2. Also, on September 24, 2022, TMZ published a news article about Defendant Hernandez allegedly attacking a DJ in Dubai. The first sentence of the article reads, "Tekashi 6ix9ine knows he's on thin ice, here in the States –but it seems when he's overseas...he lets it rip, just like he did on this poor guy here in the club." *See* ECF Doc 33 & ECF Doc 33-1.

In a further effort to try and locate Defendant Hernandez, on September 9, 2022, Plaintiff's Counsel also sent additional requests for waiver of service documents for this present action brought by Plaintiff Hamilton in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 to each of the criminal defense attorneys that were listed as Defendant Hernandez's attorney in the aforementioned criminal case, namely the following individuals:

Lance Lazzaro, Esq.
Lazzaro Law Firm, P.C.
360 Court Street, Suite 3
Brooklyn, NY 11231
via USPS Certified Mail: 7021 0950 0000 2403 0975

Dawn M. Florio
Dawn M. Florio Law Firm PLLC
488 Madison Avenue, 20th Floor
New York, NY 10022
via USPS Certified Mail: 7021 0950 0000 2403 0982

Alex Spiro, Esq. Quinn, Emanuel, Urquhart, & Sullivan (NYC) 51 Madison Ave, 22nd Floor New York, NY 10010 via USPS Certified Mail: 7021 0950 0000 2403 0999

On September 20, 2022, Plaintiff's attorney received an email from the assistant of attorney Dawn M. Florio, who informed Plaintiff's attorney that Ms. Florio had received Plaintiff's waiver request, but that Ms. Florio no longer represents Mr. Hernandez and her office does not have any contact information for Mr. Hernandez or anyone who may represent him since they stopped

representing him back in 2019. *See* ECF Doc 27-2 (Email from Wendy Bauza, Assistant to Dawn M. Florio, Esq. dated September 20, 2022 at 12:30 P.M.).

As of the filing of this pleading, Plaintiff's counsel has not heard from Mr. Hernandez's other criminal defense attorneys Lance Lazzaro and Alex Spiro. Moreover, Plaintiff and Plaintiff's counsel are not aware of any attorneys that are actively representing Defendant Hernandez, and even Mr. Meloni questions whether attorney Lance Lazzaro is still representing Defendant Hernandez in the aforementioned criminal case. See ECF Doc 36 at 2. The last docket entry that Mr. Lazzarro filed on behalf of Defendant Hernandez was earlier this year, on February 9, 2022, whereby he motioned for early termination of Hernandez's supervised release. See ECF Doc 24-6. Nevertheless, this Court under a ruling issued by Judge Engelmayer on February 25, 2022 denied Defendant Hernandez's request for early termination of supervised release. See ECF Doc 27-3 (Order denying early termination of supervised release). The Court's records in the criminal case note that Defendant Hernandez's current United States Probation Officer for the Southern District of New York is Sandra A. Osman. See ECF Doc 24-5 at 5 (Letter from the U.S. District Attorney to the Court in US v. Hernandez, S5 18 Cir. 834 (PAE) on Defendant Hernandez's request for early release. The U.S. District Attorney identified United States Probation Officer Sandra Osman as Defendant Hernandez's present probation officer supervising his release.).

Therefore, given the fact that Defendant Hernandez exact whereabouts are unknown as Defendant Hernandez is constantly on the move and has security that surrounds him making personal service practically impossible, Plaintiff's Hamilton asks the Court, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 4(e) and New York C.P.L.R. § 308(5), for leave to process alternative service upon Defendant Hernandez by personally serving United States Probation Officer Sandra A. Osman, who is overseeing Mr. Hernandez's supervised release and would reasonably be able to contact

and inform Mr. Hernandez that Mr. Hernandez is a defendant to this Plaintiff's present action before this Court.

IV.

ARGUMENT & AUTHORITIES IN SUPPORT OF SUBSTITUTE SERVICE

Rule 4(e) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure provides that service upon an individual located in the United States may be accomplished pursuant to the law of the forum state or the state in which service is made. Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(e)(1)("[A]n individual ... may be served in a judicial district of the United States by ... following state law for serving a summons in an action brought in courts of general jurisdiction in the state where the district court is located or where service is made"); see also Restoration Hardware, Inc. v. Light. Design Wholesalers, Inc., 17-CV-5553 (LGS), 2020 WL 7093592, at *1 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 4, 2020)("Plaintiffs' memorandum of law in support of the motion appropriately relied on state law -- CPLR § 308(5) -- as authorized by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(e)(1)."); Cengage Learning, Inc. v. Doe 1, 18-CV-403 (RJS), 2018 WL 2244461, at *4 (S.D.N.Y. Jan. 17, 2018)(holding same).

Pursuant to New York C.P.L.R. § 308(5), service of process may be accomplished "in such manner as the court, upon motion without notice, directs, if service is impracticable under paragraphs one, two and four of this section." Section 308(1) applies to physical, personal service. Sections 308(2) and 308(4) apply to "leave and mail" and "nail and mail" service at the defendant's "actual place of business, dwelling place or usual place of abode."

As detailed above, Plaintiff has been unable to find any location at which Mr. Hernandez may be served, let alone an actual place of business, dwelling place or usual place of abode. Simply put, the record reflects that Defendant never stays in one geographic location, has security around

him, and even Mr. Hernandez's former attorney Robert Meloni states, as of October 7, 2022, that he does not know where Mr. Hernandez is located nor does Mr. Meloni have a current or last known address or email address or current phone number for Mr. Hernandez. Therefore, the present situation has rendered personal service on Defendant Hernandez practically impossible pursuant to subsections 1, 2, or 4 of New York C.P.L.R. § 308.

Accordingly, C.P.L.R. § 308(5) should apply here because of clear impracticability of service by conventional means. See Breuer v. Castaneda, 15-CV-5060 (VSB), 2016 WL 11483932, at *2 (S.D.N.Y. Apr. 19, 2016) ("Though the impracticability standard is not capable of easy definition, it does not require the applicant to satisfy the more stringent standard of 'due diligence' under N.Y. C.P.L.R. § 308(4), or to make a showing that actual prior attempts to serve a party under each and every method provided in the statute have been undertaken. A plaintiff can demonstrate that service by conventional means is 'impracticable' by making diligent, albeit unsuccessful, efforts to obtain information regarding a defendant's current residence, business address or place of abode. A constitutionally proper method of effecting substituted service need not guarantee that in all cases the defendant will in fact receive actual notice. It suffices that the prescribed method is one reasonably calculated, under all the circumstances, to apprise interested parties of the pendency of the action.")(citations, quotations and brackets omitted); S.E.C. v. HGI, Inc., No. 99 Civ. 3866(DLC), 1999 WL 1021087, at *1 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 8, 1999)("Section 308(5) requires a showing of impracticability of other means of service, but does not require proof of due diligence or of actual prior attempts to serve a party under the other provisions of the statute."); Astrologo v. Serra, 240 A.D.2d 606, 606 (2d Dept 1997)("CPLR 308(5) vests a court with the discretion to direct an alternative method for service of process when it has determined that the methods set forth in CPLR 308(1), (2), and (4) are 'impracticable.' Although the impracticability standard is not capable of easy

definition, it does not require the applicant to satisfy the more stringent standard of 'due diligence'

under CPLR 308(4), or to make a showing that actual prior attempts to serve a party under each and

every method provided in the statute have been undertaken.")(citations and quotations omitted).

As explained, Defendant Hernandez is currently serving a 5-year supervised release by this

Court for crimes that Mr. Hernandez pled guilty to in *United States v. Hernandez*, Case No. 1:18-

CR-00834-PAE (S.D.N.Y.). Defendant Hernandez's probation officer is United States Probation

Officer Sandra Osman. Accordingly, while Defendant Hernandez is under this Court's supervision,

Defendant Hernandez must report to and communicate with United States Probation Officer

Sandra Osman. Thus, Plaintiff motions this Court that Plaintiff be able to alternatively service

Defendant Hernandez by and through United States Probation Officer Sandra Osman, who would

then reasonably be able to contact and inform Defendant Hernandez that Defendant Hernandez is

a defendant party to Plaintiff's present action and has been served.

Accordingly, the Court should rule that personal service upon on United States Probation

Officer Sandra A. Osman is sufficient.

V.

CONCLUSION

Based upon the foregoing reasons, Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court, pursuant

to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(e) and New York C.P.L.R. § 308(5), grant him leave to serve process upon

Defendant Daniel Hernandez by personally serving his current probation officer, United States

Probation Officer Sandra A. Osman, with such other and further relief as the Court deems just

and proper.

Dated: October 15, 2022

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Respectfully submitted,

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

On this 15th day of October, 2022, I do hereby certify that I have forwarded by U.S. mail a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing pleading to:

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